

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS							
Are you:	Male	50.4	68	55.4	31	60.9	14
	Female	49.6	67	44.6	25	39.1	9
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17	30.9	46	33.9	19	21.7	5
	18	63.8	95	62.5	35	73.9	17
	19 or older	4.0	6	3.6	2	4.3	1
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	100.0	149	100.0	56	100.0	23
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	90.6	135	92.9	52	95.7	22
	Black, or African American	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	2.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	0.7	1	3.6	2	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander						
	Other	3.4	5	3.6	2	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	2.2	3	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Completed high school	20.9	29	29.6	16	13.0	3
	Some college	25.9	36	16.7	9	21.7	5
	Completed college	33.1	46	38.9	21	47.8	11
	Graduate or professional school after college	15.1	21	13.0	7	13.0	3
	Don't know	2.2	3	1.9	1	0.0	0
	Does not apply	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	88.6	132	89.3	50	82.6	19
	Stepmother	3.4	5	5.4	3	4.3	1
	Foster mother	0.7	1	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Grandmother	2.7	4	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Aunt	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	64.4	96	71.4	40	73.9	17
	Stepfather	12.8	19	12.5	7	4.3	1
	Foster father	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle	2.0	3	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Other Adults	5.4	8	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Brother(s)	39.6	59	37.5	21	26.1	6
	Stepbrother(s)	2.0	3	3.6	2	0.0	0
	Sister(s)	32.9	49	39.3	22	34.8	8
	Stepsister(s)	1.3	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Other children	4.0	6	1.8	1	4.3	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	35.0	50	36.4	20	47.8	11
	1	25.9	37	29.1	16	8.7	2
	2	19.6	28	18.2	10	30.4	7
	3	8.4	12	9.1	5	8.7	2
	4	2.8	4	3.6	2	0.0	0
	5	2.8	4	1.8	1	0.0	0
	6 or more	5.6	8	1.8	1	4.3	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	33.8	47	29.6	16	43.5	10
	1	32.4	45	31.5	17	17.4	4
	2	23.0	32	22.2	12	21.7	5
	3	5.0	7	11.1	6	8.7	2
	4	2.2	3	1.9	1	8.7	2
	5	0.7	1	1.9	1	0.0	0
	6 or more	2.9	4	1.9	1	0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment							
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	22.1	32	29.1	16	19.0	4
	no	43.4	63	38.2	21	47.6	10
	yes	17.9	26	20.0	11	28.6	6
	YES!	16.6	24	12.7	7	4.8	1
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	10.3	15	5.6	3	4.3	1
	no	14.5	21	13.0	7	4.3	1
	yes	49.0	71	48.1	26	69.6	16
	YES!	26.2	38	33.3	18	21.7	5
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	13.0	19	7.3	4	4.3	1
	no	17.8	26	14.5	8	21.7	5
	yes	41.8	61	32.7	18	47.8	11
	YES!	27.4	40	45.5	25	26.1	6

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization							
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:							
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	51.4	74	63.6	35	69.6	16
	no	36.1	52	21.8	12	30.4	7
	yes	11.8	17	10.9	6	0.0	0
	YES!	0.7	1	3.6	2	0.0	0
fights.	NO!	55.9	81	63.6	35	65.2	15
	no	34.5	50	30.9	17	30.4	7
	yes	9.7	14	3.6	2	4.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	67.6	98	69.1	38	39.1	9
	no	27.6	40	21.8	12	39.1	9
	yes	3.4	5	7.3	4	21.7	5
	YES!	1.4	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
lots of graffiti.	NO!	77.2	112	81.8	45	78.3	18
	no	21.4	31	16.4	9	21.7	5
	yes	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.7	1	1.8	1	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	2.7	4	5.5	3	0.0	0
	no	4.1	6	0.0	0	4.8	1
	yes	41.8	61	34.5	19	38.1	8
	YES!	51.4	75	60.0	33	57.1	12

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility							
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	77.4	113	78.2	43	78.3	18
	Yes	22.6	33	21.8	12	21.7	5
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	22.4	33	36.4	20	26.1	6
	1 or 2 times	25.9	38	29.1	16	30.4	7
	3 or 4 times	29.3	43	18.2	10	13.0	3
	5 or 6 times	12.9	19	5.5	3	13.0	3
	7 or more times	9.5	14	10.9	6	17.4	4
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	87.0	127	88.9	48	91.3	21
	Yes	13.0	19	11.1	6	8.7	2
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	18.8	27	27.3	15	30.4	7
	1 or 2 times	35.4	51	36.4	20	21.7	5
	3 or 4 times	27.8	40	18.2	10	30.4	7
	5 or 6 times	11.1	16	10.9	6	8.7	2
	7 or more times	6.9	10	7.3	4	8.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use							
How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:							
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	57.6	83	63.0	34	60.9	14
	Wrong	27.8	40	33.3	18	26.1	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	9.7	14	1.9	1	13.0	3
	Not Wrong at All	4.9	7	1.9	1	0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	23.3	34	16.7	9	13.0	3
	Wrong	30.1	44	42.6	23	13.0	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	39.0	57	37.0	20	56.5	13
	Not Wrong at All	7.5	11	3.7	2	17.4	4
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	22.6	33	29.6	16	8.7	2
	Wrong	38.4	56	29.6	16	34.8	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	30.1	44	29.6	16	47.8	11
	Not Wrong at All	8.9	13	11.1	6	8.7	2
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	30.3	44	29.6	16	34.8	8
	no	53.8	78	61.1	33	52.2	12
	yes	11.0	16	9.3	5	13.0	3
	YES!	4.8	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	38.6	56	37.0	20	43.5	10
	no	52.4	76	51.9	28	43.5	10
	yes	5.5	8	11.1	6	8.7	2
	YES!	3.4	5	0.0	0	4.3	1
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	22.9	33	31.5	17	39.1	9
	no	40.3	58	33.3	18	39.1	9
	yes	29.2	42	29.6	16	17.4	4
	YES!	7.6	11	5.6	3	4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs							
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sort of hard	7.6	11	9.3	5	8.7	2
	Sort of easy	38.2	55	44.4	24	43.5	10
	Very easy	51.4	74	46.3	25	47.8	11
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	1.4	2	1.9	1	0.0	0
	Sort of hard	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sort of easy	6.9	10	11.1	6	21.7	5
	Very easy	89.0	129	87.0	47	78.3	18
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	8.3	12	9.3	5	5.0	1
	Sort of hard	7.6	11	13.0	7	20.0	4
	Sort of easy	28.3	41	38.9	21	35.0	7
	Very easy	55.9	81	38.9	21	40.0	8
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	24.5	35	35.2	19	34.8	8
	Sort of hard	29.4	42	27.8	15	43.5	10
	Sort of easy	33.6	48	25.9	14	17.4	4
	Very easy	12.6	18	11.1	6	4.3	1
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns							
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	28.7	41	9.3	5	19.0	4
	Sort of hard	23.1	33	22.2	12	4.8	1
	Sort of easy	16.8	24	18.5	10	19.0	4
	Very easy	31.5	45	50.0	27	57.1	12

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement							
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	30.1	44	23.6	13	21.7	5
	no	39.7	58	23.6	13	30.4	7
	yes	23.3	34	40.0	22	34.8	8
	YES!	6.8	10	12.7	7	13.0	3
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?							
sports teams.	No	2.1	3	5.5	3	5.3	1
	Yes	97.9	143	94.5	52	94.7	18
scouting.	No	19.9	28	41.8	23	61.1	11
	Yes	80.1	113	58.2	32	38.9	7
boys and girls clubs.	No	37.6	53	50.9	28	58.8	10
	Yes	62.4	88	49.1	27	41.2	7
4-H clubs.	No	7.7	11	5.5	3	0.0	0
	Yes	92.3	131	94.5	52	100.0	16
service clubs.	No	30.0	42	40.7	22	40.0	8
	Yes	70.0	98	59.3	32	60.0	12
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	31.2	45	29.1	16	21.7	5
	no	45.1	65	36.4	20	39.1	9
	yes	17.4	25	23.6	13	30.4	7
	YES!	6.2	9	10.9	6	8.7	2
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	23.4	34	16.4	9	5.0	1
	no	35.9	52	18.2	10	30.0	6
	yes	31.0	45	49.1	27	50.0	10
	YES!	9.7	14	16.4	9	15.0	3
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	19.4	28	14.5	8	9.5	2
	no	38.2	55	14.5	8	19.0	4
	yes	31.9	46	49.1	27	57.1	12
	YES!	10.4	15	21.8	12	14.3	3

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management							
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	9.2	13	3.6	2	13.0	3
	no	23.2	33	28.6	16	13.0	3
	yes	39.4	56	48.2	27	43.5	10
	YES!	28.2	40	19.6	11	30.4	7
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	5.6	8	3.6	2	0.0	0
	no	18.2	26	17.9	10	4.5	1
	yes	42.0	60	46.4	26	36.4	8
	YES!	34.3	49	32.1	18	59.1	13
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	8.4	12	1.8	1	0.0	0
	no	17.5	25	7.1	4	0.0	0
	yes	46.9	67	73.2	41	65.2	15
	YES!	27.3	39	17.9	10	34.8	8
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	11.8	17	7.1	4	13.0	3
	yes	44.4	64	55.4	31	47.8	11
	YES!	43.1	62	37.5	21	39.1	9
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	4.9	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	16.2	23	17.9	10	20.0	4
	yes	38.0	54	46.4	26	45.0	9
	YES!	40.8	58	35.7	20	35.0	7
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	21.0	30	17.9	10	4.3	1
	no	52.4	75	48.2	27	39.1	9
	yes	21.0	30	19.6	11	30.4	7
	YES!	5.6	8	14.3	8	26.1	6
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	6.2	9	1.8	1	4.3	1
	no	20.8	30	12.5	7	4.3	1
	yes	36.8	53	28.6	16	39.1	9
	YES!	36.1	52	57.1	32	52.2	12
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	10.6	15	14.5	8	9.1	2
	no	26.2	37	30.9	17	27.3	6
	yes	21.3	30	25.5	14	18.2	4
	YES!	41.8	59	29.1	16	45.5	10

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict							
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	27.5	39	26.8	15	27.3	6
	no	40.8	58	51.8	29	45.5	10
	yes	24.6	35	19.6	11	22.7	5
	YES!	7.0	10	1.8	1	4.5	1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	25.9	37	35.7	20	43.5	10
	no	51.0	73	48.2	27	34.8	8
	yes	15.4	22	14.3	8	17.4	4
	YES!	7.7	11	1.8	1	4.3	1
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	20.8	30	28.6	16	27.3	6
	no	39.6	57	42.9	24	31.8	7
	yes	29.9	43	21.4	12	27.3	6
	YES!	9.7	14	7.1	4	13.6	3
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior							
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	65.7	94	63.6	35	47.8	11
	Yes	34.3	49	36.4	20	52.2	12
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	26.1	37	26.8	15	26.1	6
	Yes	67.6	96	69.6	39	69.6	16
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.3	9	3.6	2	4.3	1
smoked marijuana?	No	51.7	75	60.7	34	34.8	8
	Yes	42.1	61	35.7	20	60.9	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	9	3.6	2	4.3	1
smoked cigarettes?	No	38.6	56	44.6	25	34.8	8
	Yes	54.5	79	51.8	29	60.9	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.9	10	3.6	2	4.3	1
taken a handgun to school?	No	92.4	134	96.4	54	95.7	22
	Yes	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	9	3.6	2	4.3	1
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	66.7	96	76.8	43	69.6	16
	Yes	27.1	39	19.6	11	26.1	6
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	9	3.6	2	4.3	1

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		%	N	%	N	%	N
About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:							
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	43.4	63	61.8	34	43.5	10
	1	11.7	17	7.3	4	4.3	1
	2	14.5	21	10.9	6	21.7	5
	3 to 4	13.1	19	7.3	4	8.7	2
	5 or more	17.2	25	12.7	7	21.7	5
sold or dealt drugs?	0	59.6	87	76.4	42	78.3	18
	1	12.3	18	7.3	4	13.0	3
	2	15.8	23	7.3	4	0.0	0
	3 to 4	5.5	8	1.8	1	4.3	1
	5 or more	6.8	10	7.3	4	4.3	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	69.9	102	80.0	44	82.6	19
	1	14.4	21	10.9	6	8.7	2
	2	4.1	6	5.5	3	4.3	1
	3 to 4	2.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more	9.6	14	3.6	2	4.3	1
gotten drunk or high?	0	24.0	35	25.5	14	8.7	2
	1	8.9	13	9.1	5	13.0	3
	2	8.2	12	12.7	7	26.1	6
	3 to 4	12.3	18	12.7	7	4.3	1
	5 or more	46.6	68	40.0	22	47.8	11
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use							
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:							
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	39.6	57	36.4	20	31.6	6
	Wrong	22.2	32	41.8	23	26.3	5
	A little bit wrong	31.2	45	12.7	7	31.6	6
	Not wrong at all	6.9	10	9.1	5	10.5	2
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	48.3	70	58.2	32	47.1	8
	Wrong	31.0	45	27.3	15	29.4	5
	A little bit wrong	11.7	17	10.9	6	11.8	2
	Not wrong at all	9.0	13	3.6	2	11.8	2
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	76.6	111	81.8	45	77.8	14
	Wrong	12.4	18	10.9	6	11.1	2
	A little bit wrong	6.9	10	3.6	2	5.6	1
	Not wrong at all	4.1	6	3.6	2	5.6	1

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		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior							
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	84.7	122	90.9	50	93.3	14
	Wrong	11.8	17	9.1	5	6.7	1
	A little bit wrong	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	77.2	112	74.5	41	88.2	15
	Wrong	15.2	22	23.6	13	11.8	2
	A little bit wrong	4.8	7	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	2.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	45.5	66	54.5	30	47.1	8
	Wrong	35.9	52	34.5	19	41.2	7
	A little bit wrong	16.6	24	7.3	4	11.8	2
	Not wrong at all	2.1	3	3.6	2	0.0	0
FAMILY: Attachment							
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	3.5	5	1.9	1	0.0	0
	no	11.8	17	9.4	5	4.8	1
	yes	32.6	47	45.3	24	38.1	8
	YES!	52.1	75	43.4	23	57.1	12
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	9.0	13	5.4	3	0.0	0
	no	20.8	30	35.7	20	20.0	4
	yes	31.9	46	33.9	19	55.0	11
	YES!	38.2	55	25.0	14	25.0	5
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	8.6	12	7.1	4	8.7	2
	no	23.6	33	17.9	10	17.4	4
	yes	29.3	41	57.1	32	30.4	7
	YES!	38.6	54	17.9	10	43.5	10
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	15.6	22	14.3	8	10.0	2
	no	29.1	41	35.7	20	25.0	5
	yes	30.5	43	30.4	17	50.0	10
	YES!	24.8	35	19.6	11	15.0	3

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement							
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	7.0	10	3.6	2	4.3	1
	no	29.6	42	25.0	14	8.7	2
	yes	36.6	52	57.1	32	60.9	14
	YES!	26.8	38	14.3	8	26.1	6
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	11.8	17	5.4	3	9.1	2
	no	17.4	25	19.6	11	13.6	3
	yes	47.2	68	53.6	30	50.0	11
	YES!	23.6	34	21.4	12	27.3	6
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	5.6	8	3.6	2	0.0	0
	no	16.8	24	9.1	5	4.5	1
	yes	42.7	61	56.4	31	50.0	11
	YES!	35.0	50	30.9	17	45.5	10
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	7.0	10	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Sometimes	29.4	42	18.2	10	34.8	8
	Often	35.0	50	47.3	26	39.1	9
	All the time	28.7	41	32.7	18	26.1	6
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	10.5	15	5.5	3	0.0	0
	Sometimes	21.7	31	20.0	11	34.8	8
	Often	44.1	63	40.0	22	43.5	10
	All the time	23.8	34	34.5	19	21.7	5
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	2.8	4	3.6	2	0.0	0
	no	9.1	13	3.6	2	5.0	1
	yes	44.1	63	64.3	36	50.0	10
	YES!	44.1	63	28.6	16	45.0	9
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	5.8	8	7.1	4	10.5	2
	no	8.6	12	3.6	2	5.3	1
	yes	46.8	65	67.9	38	36.8	7
	YES!	38.8	54	21.4	12	47.4	9
SCHOOL: Academic Failure							
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's	2.0	3	3.6	2	4.3	1
	Mostly C's	18.8	28	5.5	3	4.3	1
	Mostly B's	46.3	69	50.9	28	56.5	13
	Mostly A's	31.5	47	40.0	22	34.8	8
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	4.0	6	0.0	0	13.0	3
	no	31.5	47	30.4	17	30.4	7
	yes	50.3	75	60.7	34	39.1	9
	YES!	14.1	21	8.9	5	17.4	4

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School							
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	8.8	13	8.9	5	0.0	0
	Seldom	33.8	50	35.7	20	47.8	11
	Sometimes	35.8	53	39.3	22	39.1	9
	Often	18.2	27	10.7	6	4.3	1
	Almost Always	3.4	5	5.4	3	8.7	2
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	4.7	7	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Quite Interesting	18.1	27	14.5	8	21.7	5
	Fairly Interesting	51.0	76	49.1	27	43.5	10
	Slightly Dull	18.1	27	20.0	11	30.4	7
	Very Dull	8.1	12	16.4	9	4.3	1
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	9.4	14	7.1	4	8.7	2
	Quite Important	16.1	24	12.5	7	17.4	4
	Fairly Important	45.6	68	44.6	25	47.8	11
	Slightly Important	24.8	37	32.1	18	26.1	6
	Not at all Important	4.0	6	3.6	2	0.0	0
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...							
enjoy being in school?	Never	8.1	12	8.9	5	0.0	0
	Seldom	19.6	29	32.1	18	17.4	4
	Sometimes	41.2	61	25.0	14	43.5	10
	Often	25.0	37	23.2	13	34.8	8
	Almost Always	6.1	9	10.7	6	4.3	1
hate being in school?	Never	5.4	8	8.9	5	0.0	0
	Seldom	24.2	36	21.4	12	34.8	8
	Sometimes	37.6	56	37.5	21	47.8	11
	Often	21.5	32	16.1	9	17.4	4
	Almost Always	11.4	17	16.1	9	0.0	0
try to do your best work in school?	Never	1.4	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
	Seldom	9.5	14	1.8	1	8.7	2
	Sometimes	25.0	37	35.7	20	30.4	7
	Often	35.8	53	41.1	23	34.8	8
	Almost Always	28.4	42	19.6	11	26.1	6
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	72.4	97	70.9	39	68.2	15
	1	9.7	13	20.0	11	9.1	2
	2	7.5	10	5.5	3	9.1	2
	3	4.5	6	3.6	2	4.5	1
	4 to 5	1.5	2	0.0	0	9.1	2
	6 to 10	3.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	1.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement							
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	25.5	38	21.4	12	17.4	4
	no	42.3	63	46.4	26	47.8	11
	yes	28.9	43	28.6	16	34.8	8
	YES!	3.4	5	3.6	2	0.0	0
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	2.0	3	3.6	2	4.3	1
	no	11.5	17	16.1	9	0.0	0
	yes	59.5	88	50.0	28	43.5	10
	YES!	27.0	40	30.4	17	52.2	12
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	12.1	18	12.5	7	26.1	6
	no	55.0	82	46.4	26	34.8	8
	yes	30.2	45	41.1	23	39.1	9
	YES!	2.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	4.0	6	7.1	4	4.3	1
	no	10.1	15	5.4	3	0.0	0
	yes	45.6	68	48.2	27	47.8	11
	YES!	40.3	60	39.3	22	47.8	11
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	2.7	4	1.8	1	0.0	0
	no	12.8	19	8.9	5	4.3	1
	yes	57.7	86	67.9	38	65.2	15
	YES!	26.8	40	21.4	12	30.4	7

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	4.7	7	10.7	6	0.0	0
	no	30.2	45	26.8	15	9.1	2
	yes	57.7	86	60.7	34	81.8	18
	YES!	7.4	11	1.8	1	9.1	2
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	26.2	39	30.4	17	17.4	4
	no	47.7	71	44.6	25	47.8	11
	yes	22.8	34	21.4	12	30.4	7
	YES!	3.4	5	3.6	2	4.3	1
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	2.7	4	3.6	2	4.3	1
	no	2.7	4	3.6	2	0.0	0
	yes	48.3	72	39.3	22	47.8	11
	YES!	46.3	69	53.6	30	47.8	11
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	12.8	19	14.3	8	4.3	1
	no	43.0	64	42.9	24	34.8	8
	yes	43.6	65	42.9	24	60.9	14
	YES!	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness							
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	45.9	68	40.0	22	39.1	9
	Somewhat False	41.2	61	45.5	25	34.8	8
	Somewhat True	12.8	19	12.7	7	21.7	5
	Very True	0.0	0	1.8	1	4.3	1
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	26.4	39	32.1	18	40.9	9
	Somewhat False	35.8	53	33.9	19	27.3	6
	Somewhat True	34.5	51	32.1	18	31.8	7
	Very True	3.4	5	1.8	1	0.0	0
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	25.3	37	28.6	16	31.8	7
	Somewhat False	25.3	37	35.7	20	31.8	7
	Somewhat True	42.5	62	23.2	13	27.3	6
	Very True	6.8	10	12.5	7	9.1	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use							
How old were you when you first:							
smoked marijuana?	Never	45.6	68	69.6	39	52.2	12
	8 or younger	0.0	0	1.8	1	4.3	1
	9 or 10	1.3	2	1.8	1	0.0	0
	11	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	1.3	2	0.0	0	4.3	1
	13	2.7	4	0.0	0	13.0	3
	14	7.4	11	0.0	0	8.7	2
	15	14.1	21	7.1	4	13.0	3
	16	11.4	17	10.7	6	4.3	1
	17 or older	14.8	22	8.9	5	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	29.1	43	41.1	23	40.9	9
	8 or younger	7.4	11	7.1	4	13.6	3
	9 or 10	4.7	7	14.3	8	4.5	1
	11	6.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	10.1	15	8.9	5	22.7	5
	13	6.1	9	1.8	1	18.2	4
	14	12.2	18	7.1	4	0.0	0
	15	13.5	20	3.6	2	0.0	0
	16	4.7	7	12.5	7	0.0	0
	17 or older	5.4	8	3.6	2	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	20.1	30	21.4	12	18.2	4
	8 or younger	4.7	7	12.5	7	13.6	3
	9 or 10	6.0	9	1.8	1	4.5	1
	11	3.4	5	5.4	3	4.5	1
	12	6.7	10	3.6	2	4.5	1
	13	9.4	14	3.6	2	13.6	3
	14	14.8	22	8.9	5	22.7	5
	15	17.4	26	12.5	7	13.6	3
	16	8.7	13	19.6	11	4.5	1
	17 or older	8.7	13	10.7	6	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	40.3	60	58.9	33	47.8	11
	8 or younger	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	1.8	1	0.0	0
	12	1.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	4.7	7	0.0	0	8.7	2
	14	7.4	11	0.0	0	4.3	1
	15	12.8	19	14.3	8	26.1	6
	16	14.8	22	8.9	5	8.7	2
	17 or older	18.8	28	12.5	7	4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior							
How old were you when you first:							
got suspended from school?	Never	80.4	119	87.5	49	60.9	14
	8 or younger	3.4	5	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	11	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	12	3.4	5	1.8	1	8.7	2
	13	2	3	3.6	2	8.7	2
	14	2.7	4	0	0	13	3
	15	2.7	4	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	1.8	1	4.3	1
	17 or older	3.4	5	5.4	3	4.3	1
got arrested?	Never	81	119	98.2	55	91.3	21
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	11	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	12	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	13	3.4	5	0	0	4.3	1
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	4.8	7	1.8	1	0	0
	16	2	3	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	5.4	8	0	0	4.3	1
carried a handgun?	Never	88.4	130	92.9	52	87	20
	8 or younger	2	3	1.8	1	4.3	1
	9 or 10	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	11	0.7	1	1.8	1	0	0
	12	0.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	13	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	14	2.7	4	1.8	1	0	0
	15	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	16	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	1.4	2	1.8	1	4.3	1
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	86.5	128	98.2	55	91.3	21
	8 or younger	1.4	2	0	0	4.3	1
	9 or 10	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	2	3	0	0	4.3	1
	13	2.7	4	0	0	0	0
	14	2	3	0	0	0	0
	15	1.4	2	1.8	1	0	0
	16	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	1.4	2	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior							
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...							
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	91.2	135	85.7	48	87	20
	Wrong	6.1	9	10.7	6	13	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	2	3	1.8	1	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.7	1	1.8	1	0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	50.3	75	62.5	35	65.2	15
	Wrong	31.5	47	33.9	19	30.4	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	16.8	25	1.8	1	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	1.3	2	1.8	1	4.3	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	19.5	29	39.3	22	26.1	6
	Wrong	36.9	55	35.7	20	43.5	10
	A Little Bit Wrong	35.6	53	19.6	11	21.7	5
	Not Wrong at All	8.1	12	5.4	3	8.7	2
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	59.7	89	69.6	39	69.6	16
	Wrong	28.9	43	26.8	15	26.1	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	8.7	13	1.8	1	4.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	2.7	4	1.8	1	0	0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	24.8	37	30.4	17	26.1	6
	Wrong	28.2	42	39.3	22	43.5	10
	A Little Bit Wrong	34.9	52	26.8	15	30.4	7
	Not Wrong at All	12.1	18	3.6	2	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use							
How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:							
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	24.2	36	28.6	16	27.3	6
	Wrong	20.1	30	32.1	18	18.2	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	33.6	50	25	14	36.4	8
	Not Wrong at All	22.1	33	14.3	8	18.2	4
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	24.2	36	41.1	23	30.4	7
	Wrong	22.1	33	25	14	30.4	7
	A Little Bit Wrong	28.2	42	19.6	11	21.7	5
	Not Wrong at All	25.5	38	14.3	8	17.4	4
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	40.3	60	66.1	37	43.5	10
	Wrong	18.1	27	12.5	7	8.7	2
	A Little Bit Wrong	23.5	35	14.3	8	34.8	8
	Not Wrong at All	18.1	27	7.1	4	13	3
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	77.2	115	89.3	50	73.9	17
	Wrong	12.8	19	5.4	3	21.7	5
	A Little Bit Wrong	6	9	1.8	1	4.3	1
	Not Wrong at All	4	6	3.6	2	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use (new scale for 2000)							
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:							
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	72.3	107	78.6	44	77.3	17
	no	16.9	25	16.1	9	9.1	2
	yes	9.5	14	3.6	2	13.6	3
	YES!	1.4	2	1.8	1	0	0
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	14.9	22	12.5	7	28.6	6
	no	14.2	21	17.9	10	4.8	1
	yes	51.4	76	51.8	29	38.1	8
	YES!	19.6	29	17.9	10	28.6	6
I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	60.7	88	78.6	44	66.7	12
	no	18.6	27	12.5	7	5.6	1
	yes	15.9	23	5.4	3	22.2	4
	YES!	4.8	7	3.6	2	5.6	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use							
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:							
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	2	3	1.8	1	0	0
	Slight Risk	6.8	10	1.8	1	0	0
	Moderate Risk	27	40	28.6	16	30	6
	Great Risk	64.2	95	67.9	38	70	14
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	39.7	58	21.4	12	31.2	5
	Slight Risk	29.5	43	28.6	16	37.5	6
	Moderate Risk	10.3	15	30.4	17	6.2	1
	Great Risk	20.5	30	19.6	11	25	4
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	9.3	13	1.8	1	0	0
	Slight Risk	22.9	32	10.7	6	17.6	3
	Moderate Risk	20.7	29	17.9	10	23.5	4
	Great Risk	47.1	66	69.6	39	58.8	10
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	9.5	14	14.3	8	11.8	2
	Slight Risk	25.7	38	19.6	11	17.6	3
	Moderate Risk	31.1	46	26.8	15	52.9	9
	Great Risk	33.8	50	39.3	22	17.6	3

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers							
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:							
been suspended from school?	0	67.1	100	82.1	46	60.9	14
	1	16.8	25	8.9	5	13	3
	2	8.7	13	7.1	4	8.7	2
	3	4	6	0	0	13	3
	4	3.4	5	1.8	1	4.3	1
carried a handgun?	0	89.9	134	87.5	49	82.6	19
	1	2.7	4	3.6	2	4.3	1
	2	1.3	2	0	0	4.3	1
	3	2	3	3.6	2	4.3	1
	4	4	6	5.4	3	4.3	1
sold illegal drugs?	0	63.1	94	85.7	48	82.6	19
	1	22.8	34	8.9	5	4.3	1
	2	8.7	13	1.8	1	4.3	1
	3	3.4	5	1.8	1	0	0
	4	2	3	1.8	1	8.7	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	95.3	142	96.4	54	100	22
	1	2.7	4	1.8	1	0	0
	2	2	3	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	1.8	1	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
been arrested?	0	70.7	104	83.9	47	76.2	16
	1	16.3	24	8.9	5	19	4
	2	4.8	7	3.6	2	0	0
	3	6.1	9	3.6	2	4.8	1
	4	2	3	0	0	0	0
dropped out of school?	0	88.6	132	91.1	51	80	16
	1	8.1	12	7.1	4	15	3
	2	1.3	2	0	0	0	0
	3	0.7	1	0	0	5	1
	4	1.3	2	1.8	1	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs							
Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:							
smoked cigarettes?	0	17.6	26	37.5	21	34.8	8
	1	16.2	24	19.6	11	39.1	9
	2	19.6	29	14.3	8	13	3
	3	16.2	24	7.1	4	0	0
	4	30.4	45	21.4	12	13	3
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0	12.2	18	16.1	9	26.1	6
	1	3.4	5	14.3	8	21.7	5
	2	8.1	12	14.3	8	13	3
	3	10.8	16	10.7	6	8.7	2
	4	65.5	97	44.6	25	30.4	7
used marijuana?	0	26.5	39	51.8	29	39.1	9
	1	12.9	19	19.6	11	34.8	8
	2	14.3	21	16.1	9	4.3	1
	3	10.9	16	1.8	1	4.3	1
	4	35.4	52	10.7	6	17.4	4
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0	63.1	94	76.8	43	81.8	18
	1	18.8	28	14.3	8	9.1	2
	2	8.7	13	5.4	3	4.5	1
	3	5.4	8	0	0	0	0
	4	4	6	3.6	2	4.5	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking							
How many times have you done the following things?							
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	31.8	47	23.2	13	21.7	5
	2 or 3 times a month	21.6	32	10.7	6	8.7	2
	About once a month	11.5	17	16.1	9	13	3
	Less than once a month	15.5	23	16.1	9	21.7	5
	I've done it but not in the past year	9.5	14	16.1	9	30.4	7
	Never	10.1	15	17.9	10	4.3	1
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	2	3	3.6	2	0	0
	2 or 3 times a month	6.1	9	8.9	5	8.7	2
	About once a month	6.8	10	8.9	5	8.7	2
	Less than once a month	16.2	24	10.7	6	8.7	2
	I've done it but not in the past year	30.4	45	28.6	16	39.1	9
	Never	38.5	57	39.3	22	34.8	8
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	12.8	19	10.7	6	8.7	2
	2 or 3 times a month	12.1	18	16.1	9	4.3	1
	About once a month	13.4	20	12.5	7	17.4	4
	Less than once a month	26.8	40	14.3	8	30.4	7
	I've done it but not in the past year	20.1	30	30.4	17	34.8	8
	Never	14.8	22	16.1	9	4.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement							
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:							
smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	52.7	78	64.3	36	47.6	10
	Little Chance	25.7	38	21.4	12	33.3	7
	Some Chance	12.8	19	12.5	7	19	4
	Pretty Good Chance	6.8	10	0	0	0	0
	Very Good Chance	2	3	1.8	1	0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	30.4	45	28.6	16	25	5
	Little Chance	18.9	28	14.3	8	25	5
	Some Chance	25	37	23.2	13	10	2
	Pretty Good Chance	16.9	25	26.8	15	35	7
	Very Good Chance	8.8	13	7.1	4	5	1
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	43.2	64	48.2	27	37.5	6
	Little Chance	23.6	35	26.8	15	31.2	5
	Some Chance	16.2	24	17.9	10	18.8	3
	Pretty Good Chance	8.1	12	1.8	1	12.5	2
	Very Good Chance	8.8	13	5.4	3	0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	85.1	126	85.7	48	75	12
	Little Chance	10.1	15	5.4	3	18.8	3
	Some Chance	0.7	1	5.4	3	0	0
	Pretty Good Chance	2.7	4	0	0	6.2	1
	Very Good Chance	1.4	2	3.6	2	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement							
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	96.6	144			100	23
	No, but would like to	3.4	5			0	0
	Yes, in the past	0	0			0	0
	Yes, belong now	0	0			0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0	0			0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms							
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	48.3	72	50	28	52.2	12
	no	26.8	40	33.9	19	21.7	5
	yes	18.8	28	12.5	7	17.4	4
	YES!	6	9	3.6	2	8.7	2
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	29.5	44	38.2	21	39.1	9
	no	32.2	48	27.3	15	13	3
	yes	29.5	44	32.7	18	43.5	10
	YES!	8.7	13	1.8	1	4.3	1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	51	76	51.8	29	47.8	11
	no	35.6	53	37.5	21	30.4	7
	yes	11.4	17	7.1	4	21.7	5
	YES!	2	3	3.6	2	0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	30.4	45	46.4	26	39.1	9
	no	31.1	46	25	14	26.1	6
	yes	30.4	45	21.4	12	30.4	7
	YES!	8.1	12	7.1	4	4.3	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity							
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	29.7	44	23.2	13	27.3	6
	Rarely	31.1	46	39.3	22	22.7	5
	1-2 Times a Month	14.9	22	16.1	9	13.6	3
	About Once a Week or More	24.3	36	21.4	12	36.4	8

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills							
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	37.6	56	23.2	13	17.4	4
	Grab a CD and leave the store	17.4	26	5.4	3	8.7	2
	Tell her to put the CD back	28.9	43	42.9	24	34.8	8
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	16.1	24	28.6	16	39.1	9
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	10.9	16	1.8	1	0	0
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	76.9	113	89.3	50	78.3	18
	Not say anything and start watching TV	4.1	6	1.8	1	13	3
	Get into an argument with her	8.2	12	7.1	4	8.7	2
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	12.2	18	8.9	5	13	3
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	52.7	78	64.3	36	47.8	11
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	20.3	30	12.5	7	26.1	6
	Swear at the person and walk away	14.9	22	14.3	8	13	3
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	65.8	98	42.9	24	56.5	13
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	14.8	22	25	14	8.7	2
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	16.1	24	26.8	15	26.1	6
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	3.4	5	5.4	3	8.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order							
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	50	74	51.8	29	65.2	15
	no	39.9	59	33.9	19	26.1	6
	yes	10.1	15	12.5	7	8.7	2
	YES!	0	0	1.8	1	0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	26.2	39	23.2	13	17.4	4
	no	31.5	47	33.9	19	39.1	9
	yes	38.3	57	32.1	18	39.1	9
	YES!	4	6	10.7	6	4.3	1
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	26.8	40	35.7	20	26.1	6
	no	26.8	40	19.6	11	34.8	8
	yes	23.5	35	28.6	16	21.7	5
	YES!	22.8	34	16.1	9	17.4	4
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	3.5	5	0	0	0	0
	no	9.2	13	3.6	2	0	0
	yes	46.1	65	58.9	33	52.2	12
	YES!	41.1	58	37.5	21	47.8	11
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement							
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...							
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never					21.7	5
	1 or 2 times					8.7	2
	3 to 5					8.7	2
	6 to 9					4.3	1
	10 to 19					17.4	4
	20 to 29					0	0
	30 to 39					0	0
	40 or more					39.1	9
done extra work on your own for school?	Never					34.8	8
	1 or 2 times					34.8	8
	3 to 5					4.3	1
	6 to 9					8.7	2
	10 to 19					8.7	2
	20 to 29					0	0
	30 to 39					4.3	1
	40 or more					4.3	1
volunteered to do community service?	Never					50	11
	1 or 2 times					22.7	5
	3 to 5					9.1	2
	6 to 9					4.5	1
	10 to 19					9.1	2
	20 to 29					4.5	1
	30 to 39					0	0
	40 or more					0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000	2002	2004	
		Grade 12	Grade 12	Grade 12	
		% N	% N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance			36.8	7
	Little chance			5.3	1
	Some chance			42.1	8
	Pretty good chance			10.5	2
	Very good chance			5.3	1
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance			5.3	1
	Little chance			5.3	1
	Some chance			36.8	7
	Pretty good chance			47.4	9
	Very good chance			5.3	1
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance			38.9	7
	Little chance			22.2	4
	Some chance			38.9	7
	Pretty good chance			0	0
	Very good chance			0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers					
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:					
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0			8.7	2
	1			4.3	1
	2			4.3	1
	3			26.1	6
	4			56.5	13
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0			45.5	10
	1			9.1	2
	2			0	0
	3			22.7	5
	4			22.7	5
tried to do well in school?	0			4.3	1
	1			13	3
	2			13	3
	3			21.7	5
	4			47.8	11
liked school?	0			30.4	7
	1			21.7	5
	2			21.7	5
	3			8.7	2
	4			17.4	4
regularly attended religious services?	0			30.4	7
	1			17.4	4
	2			17.4	4
	3			21.7	5
	4			13	3

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES							
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	59.5	88	63.6	35	59.1	13
	Once or twice	16.2	24	14.5	8	4.5	1
	Once in a while but not regularly	10.1	15	7.3	4	13.6	3
	Regularly in the past	6.8	10	0	0	0	0
	Regularly now	7.4	11	14.5	8	22.7	5
How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	79.7	118	81.8	45	68.4	13
	Once or twice	10.8	16	3.6	2	5.3	1
	Once or twice per week	2	3	0	0	0	0
	About once a day	2	3	0	0	0	0
	More than once a day	5.4	8	14.5	8	26.3	5
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	31.8	47	45.5	25	50	11
	Once or twice	19.6	29	16.4	9	18.2	4
	Once in a while but not regularly	9.5	14	27.3	15	18.2	4
	Regularly in the past	16.9	25	5.5	3	9.1	2
	Regularly now	22.3	33	5.5	3	4.5	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	61.1	91	80	44	78.3	18
	1 or 2 days	6.7	10	7.3	4	13	3
	3 to 5 days	2.7	4	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9 days	5.4	8	1.8	1	0	0
	10 to 19 days	2	3	1.8	1	4.3	1
	20 to 29 days	13.4	20	3.6	2	0	0
	All 30 days	8.7	13	5.5	3	4.3	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	18.9	28	17.9	10	13	3
	1 to 2	5.4	8	10.7	6	13	3
	3 to 5	3.4	5	14.3	8	4.3	1
	6 to 9	8.8	13	5.4	3	13	3
	10 to 19	14.2	21	14.3	8	13	3
	20 to 39	14.9	22	10.7	6	8.7	2
	40 or more	34.5	51	26.8	15	34.8	8
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	40.1	59	58.9	33	47.8	11
	1 to 2	21.8	32	17.9	10	21.7	5
	3 to 5	15	22	5.4	3	13	3
	6 to 9	12.9	19	8.9	5	13	3
	10 to 19	6.8	10	5.4	3	4.3	1
	20 to 39	2	3	1.8	1	0	0
	40 or more	1.4	2	1.8	1	0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	56.8	84	69.1	38	65.2	15
	Once	18.9	28	10.9	6	17.4	4
	Twice	8.8	13	12.7	7	4.3	1
	3 to 5 times	10.1	15	3.6	2	13	3
	6 to 9 times	4.7	7	0	0	0	0
	10 or more times	0.7	1	3.6	2	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	46.6	69	67.9	38	47.8	11
	1 to 2	8.1	12	8.9	5	4.3	1
	3 to 5	3.4	5	1.8	1	8.7	2
	6 to 9	5.4	8	7.1	4	4.3	1
	10 to 19	6.1	9	1.8	1	13	3
	20 to 39	3.4	5	0	0	8.7	2
	40 or more	27	40	12.5	7	13	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	64.9	96	83.9	47	82.6	19
	1 to 2	13.5	20	5.4	3	4.3	1
	3 to 5	4.7	7	3.6	2	0	0
	6 to 9	6.8	10	3.6	2	0	0
	10 to 19	3.4	5	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	4.7	7	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	2	3	3.6	2	13	3
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	81	119	98.2	55	95.7	22
	1 to 2	11.6	17	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	4.1	6	1.8	1	0	0
	6 to 9	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	1.4	2	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	94	140	100	56	100	23
	1 to 2	4.7	7	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	93.3	139	96.4	54	87	20
	1 to 2	4.7	7	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	8.7	2
	6 to 9	1.3	2	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	1.8	1	4.3	1
	40 or more	0.7	1	1.8	1	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.7	147	98.2	55	100	23
	1 to 2	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	1.8	1	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	90.6	135	94.6	53	95.7	22
	1 to 2	6	9	1.8	1	4.3	1
	3 to 5	2.7	4	3.6	2	0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	99.3	148	98.2	55	100	23
	1 to 2	0.7	1	1.8	1	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	148	100	56	100	23
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	148	100	56	100	23
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	94	140	96.4	54	87	20
	1 to 2	3.4	5	0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	2	3	0	0	4.3	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	1.8	1	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0.7	1	1.8	1	4.3	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	99.3	148	98.2	55	100	23
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	1.8	1	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	82.6	123	91.1	51	91.3	21
	1 to 2	4	6	7.1	4	0	0
	3 to 5	6	9	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	2	3	0	0	4.3	1
	10 to 19	1.3	2	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	2	3	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	2	3	1.8	1	4.3	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	92.6	138	98.2	55	95.7	22
	1 to 2	4	6	0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	2.7	4	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	1.8	1	0	0
	10 to 19	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98	146	100	56	95.7	22
	1 to 2	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	1.3	2	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	4.3	1
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	99.3	148	100	55	100	23
	1 to 2	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions			94.6	53	95.7	22
	1 to 2			5.4	3	0	0
	3 to 5			0	0	0	0
	6 to 9			0	0	4.3	1
	10 to 19			0	0	0	0
	20 to 39			0	0	0	0
	40 or more			0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100	56	100	22
	1 to 2			0	0	0	0
	3 to 5			0	0	0	0
	6 to 9			0	0	0	0
	10 to 19			0	0	0	0
	20 to 39			0	0	0	0
	40 or more			0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior							
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you... been suspended from school?	Never	94	140	96.4	54	82.6	19
	1 or 2 times	4.7	7	3.6	2	13	3
	3 to 5	1.3	2	0	0	4.3	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	92.6	138	92.9	52	87	20
	1 or 2 times	0.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	2	3	0	0	4.3	1
	6 to 9	2	3	1.8	1	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	1.8	1	0	0
	20 to 29	0.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
	30 to 39	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	1.3	2	3.6	2	0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never	86.6	129	96.4	54	91.3	21
	1 or 2 times	4.7	7	1.8	1	0	0
	3 to 5	3.4	5	1.8	1	0	0
	6 to 9	2.7	4	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	2	3	0	0	4.3	1
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0.7	1	0	0	4.3	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	99.3	148	100	56	95.7	22
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	4.3	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2000		2002		2004	
		Grade 12		Grade 12		Grade 12	
		%	N	%	N	%	N
been arrested?	Never	92.6	138	100	55	95.7	22
	1 or 2 times	6	9	0	0	4.3	1
	3 to 5	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	94.6	140	98.2	55	100	23
	1 or 2 times	4.1	6	1.8	1	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0
been drunk or high at school	Never	68.2	101	83.9	47	77.3	17
	1 or 2 times	8.8	13	8.9	5	13.6	3
	3 to 5	6.8	10	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	2	3	1.8	1	0	0
	10 to 19	6.1	9	3.6	2	0	0
	20 to 29	6.1	9	0	0	4.5	1
	30 to 39	0	0	1.8	1	4.5	1
	40 or more	2	3	0	0	0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	99.3	147	100	56	100	23
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0.7	1	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0